Table of contents

Editorial:
• Messages within the folds of this issue
  Prof. Khaled Elhalaby 13-14

Studies:
• Applications of Artificial Intelligence Techniques in Information Services in Libraries and Information Centers: Academic Libraries as a Model
  Dr. Saif Aljabri
  Aseela bint Salem Al Hinaia 15-30
• Virtual Reference Service (VRS) technology in Arab libraries and information institutions
  Dr. Farah Sbeity 31-62
• Applications of artificial intelligence techniques in academic libraries
  Dr. Manal Al-Sayed Ahmed Ali 63-86
• Investing in big data and its impact on the resources and services of the Al-Azhar International Center for Electronic Fatwa
  Dr. Ahmad Ismail Baghdadi 87-148
• The interaction between the restricted navigation style in e-training environments and its impact on the development of effective teaching skills and learning engagement of the student-teacher at the faculty of Education, New Valley University
  Salwa Hassan 149-202
• Control Pattern (learner / application / learner with guidance) in Mobile Applications and its Impact on Developing Usage for Children with Autism Spectrum Disorder
  Aya Nabil
  Prof. Nabil Gad Azmy 203-266
  Prof. Dalia Ahmed Shawky
  Najla Alsuraia 267-294
• The role of the learning management system in supporting self-learning from the point of view of students of Arab East colleges
  Dr. Tahani Alruwaili

Book reviews
• Attitudes of faculty members in library and information departments in Egypt towards the use of academic social networks: A Field Study

Conference Reports

• Report about the 2nd International Conference of the Omani Association for Libraries and Information: "Information Institutions and Digital Content"

English Section

• English abstracts